

M.N.S Govt. College Bhiwani  
Weekly Lesson Plan  
2022-23  
B.A. 3<sup>rd</sup> semester  
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

TEACHER- Dr. V.S.Phogat

**September 2022**

2nd Week

Nature and scope of geography

3rd Week

Fields of physical geography

4<sup>th</sup> Week

Geological time scale, rocks, earth movements.

**October 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> Week

Earthquake and volcanoes

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Weathering and mass movements

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Process and landforms of winds and running water

**November 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> Week

Landforms of running water, weather and climate

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Origin, composition and structure of atmosphere

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Monsoon, jet streams, EL-NINO, LA-NINA phenomena. Assignment 1.

4<sup>th</sup> Week

Configuration of oceans- surface, relief of Pacific, Atlantic and Indian Ocean. Class Test

## **December 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> week

Temperature and salinity of oceans

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Tides, waves and oceanic currents. Assignment 2nd

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Circulation of Pacific, Atlantic and Indian Ocean

M.N.S Govt. College Bhiwani  
Weekly Lesson Plan  
2022-23  
B.A. 3<sup>rd</sup> semester  
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

TEACHER- DR. J.S Duhan

**September 2022**

2nd Week

Nature and scope of geography

3rd Week

Fields of physical geography

4<sup>th</sup> Week

Geological time scale, rocks, earth movements.

**October 2022**

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## **December 2022**

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Tides,waves and oceanic currents. Assignment 2nd

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Circulation of pacific, Atlantic and Indian Ocean

**LESSON PLAN 2022-2023**  
**Ashok Kumar**  
**M.N.S. GOVT. COLLEGE, BHIWANI**  
**B.A. 5<sup>TH</sup> SEMESTER, GEOGRAPHY**

September:-

- Week-1 Nature and scope of Economic Geography.  
Principle of Map design and layout.
- Week-2 Classification of Economic activities.  
Point, Line and Area Symbols.
- Week-3 Classification of Natural Resources.  
Lettering and Toponymy.
- Week-4 Conservation and utilization of Natural resources.  
Mechanics of Map Construction.

October

- Week -1 Spatial Distribution of food crops.  
Distribution of Maps.
- Week-2 Spatial Distribution of Plantation crops.  
Chorochromatic Maps.
- Week-3 Spatial Distribution of Commercial crops.  
Choroshematic Maps.

November

- Week-1 Classification of Mineral resources.  
Isopleths maps.
- Week-2 Distribution of Coal, Iron-ore and Crude oil.  
Choropleths Maps.
- Week-3 Classification of Industries. Dot maps.
- Week-4 Distribution of Industries. Diagrammatic Maps.

December-

- Week-1 Transport, Communication and Trade.  
Prismatic Compass survey.
- Week-2 Recent Trends in Trade.
- Week-3 Major Modes of Transportation

**Lesson Plan**  
**M. N. S.Govt. College, Bhiwani**  
**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: Geography of India (Theory)**  
**Class and Session: B.A. 1<sup>st</sup>, SEM 1<sup>st</sup>. Section B (2022-23)**  
**Name of the Associate Professor: Dharamvir Jakhar**

Date, Week, Month	Chapter and Topic
<b>Week First : Sept.2022</b>	Geographical Location, Physiographic, Structure.
<b>Week Second Sept.2022</b>	Drainage Systems of India
<b>Week Third Sept.2022</b>	<b>Climate:</b> Introduction, Uniformity and Diversity in the Monsoon Climate, Factors Determining the Climate of India, The Nature of Indian Monsoon, The Rhythm of Seasons, Distribution of Rainfall, Variability of Rainfall. Climatic Regions of India, Classification of Kopen &Thriwartha.
<b>Week Fourth Sept.2022</b>	<b>Soils:</b> Introduction and Classification of Soil, Soil Profile, Soil Erosion, Soil conservation.
<b>Week first Sept.2022</b>	<b>Natural Vegetation:</b> Introduction, Type of Forests, Forest cover in India, Forest Conservation and Wild Life.
<b>Week First : Oct.2022</b>	<b>Natural Hazards and Disasters:</b> Introduction, Meaning and Types, Earthquakes, Tropical Cyclones, Floods, Drought, Landslides, Disaster Management
<b>Week Second:Oct.2022</b>	<b>Population:</b> factors & Distribution of Population, Density of Population, Growth of Population, Challenges and Policy in Youth, Urban and Rural Composition.
<b>Week Third: Oct.2022</b>	<b>Migration:</b> Introduction and Types, Streams of Migration, Spatial Variation in Migration ,Causes of Migration, Consequences of Migration, Assignment and Discussion
<b>Week Fourth: Oct.2022</b>	Diwali vacation
<b>Week first Nov 2022</b>	<b>Green Revolution and Problems of Indian Agriculture:</b> Introduction, Silent Features of Green Revolution
	Effect of Green Revolution, Demerits of Green Revolution, Suggestion
	Problems of Indian Agriculture
	<b>Chapter 16 Transport and Communication:</b> Meaning and Importance
	Road Transport
	Rail Transport
<b>Week Second: NOV 2022</b>	<b>Chapter 14 Mineral and Energy Recourses:</b> Meaning, Definition and Types
	Distribution of Minerals in India, Iron Ore
	Manganese, Mica
	Coal
	Petroleum and Natural Gas
<b>Week Third : NOV 2022</b>	Nuclear Energy Resources, Conservation of Minerals and Energy

	Resources
	Hydro Electricity,
<b>Week Fourth: NOV 2022</b>	<b>Manufacturing Industries:</b> Introduction and Types of Industries
	Factors affecting Location of Industries
	Iron and Steel Industries
	Cotton Textiles Industry
	Sugar Industry
<b>Week first : Dec 2022</b>	<b>Transportation :</b>
	Road Transport
	Rail Transport
<b>Week SECOND: Dec 2022</b>	revision
	revision
<b>Week Third : Dec 2022</b>	revision
	revision

**Lesson Plan**  
**Govt. P.G. College, Bhiwani**  
**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: Geography of India (Theory)**  
**Class and Session: B.A. 1<sup>th</sup> SEM, (2022-23)**  
**(from Sept. 2022 to December 2022)**  
**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Mr.Monu Kumar**

<b>Sept. Week 1<sup>st</sup></b>
Geographical Location, Physiography, Structure.
<b>Sept. Week 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
Drainage Systems of India.
<b>Sept. Week 3<sup>rd</sup></b>
<b>Climate:</b> Introduction, Uniformity and Diversity in the Monsoon Climate, Factors Determining the Climate of India, The Nature of Indian Monsoon, The Rhythm of Seasons, Distribution of Rainfall, Variability of Rainfall. Climatic Regions of India, Classification of Kopen&Thriwartha.
<b>Sept. Week 4<sup>th</sup></b>
<b>Soils:</b> Introduction and Classification of Soil, Soil Profile, Soil Erosion, Soil conservation.
<b>Oct. Week 1<sup>th</sup></b>
<b>Natural Vegetation:</b> Introduction, Type of Forests, Forest cover in India, Forest Conservation and Wild Life.
<b>Oct. Week 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
<b>Natural Hazards and Disasters:</b> Introduction, Meaning and Types, Earthquakes, Tropical Cyclones, Floods, Drought, Landslides, Disaster Management.
<b>Oct. Week 3<sup>th</sup></b>
<b>Population:</b> factors & Distribution of Population, Density of Population, Growth of Population, Challenges and Policy in Youth, Urban and Rural Composition.
<b>Oct. Week 4<sup>th</sup></b>
Diwali Vacation.
<b>Nov Week 1<sup>st</sup></b>
<b>Migration:</b> Introduction and Types, Streams of Migration, Spatial Variation in Migration ,Causes of Migration, Consequences of Migration, Assignment and Discussion,



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**Govt. P.G. College, Bhiwani**  
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**Paper: Geography of India (Theory)**  
**Class and Session: B.A. 1<sup>th</sup> SEM, (2022-23)**  
**(from Sept. 2022 to November 2022)**  
**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Mr.Monu Kumar**

<b>Nov. Week 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
<b>Human Settlement and Levels of Urbanisation:</b> Introduction Rural Settlement.Urban Settlement. Growth of Towns in India, Urbanisation in India, Classification of Towns, Discussion <b>Land Resources and Cropping Pattern:</b> Introduction, Land Use &pattern , Land Use Change in India.
<b>Nov. Week 3<sup>rd</sup></b>
Agricultural Land Resources and Intensity of Cropping, Cropping Season in India, Types of Farming ,Crops: Rice and Wheat, Crops: Cotton and Sugarcane, Crops: Tea.
<b>Nov. Week 4<sup>th</sup></b>
<b>Green Revolution and Problems of Indian Agriculture:</b> Introduction, Silent Features of Green Revolution Effect of Green Revolution, Demerits of Green Revolution, Suggestion, Problems of Indian Agriculture ,Test
<b>Mineral and Energy Recourses:</b> Meaning, Definition and Types.Distribution of Minerals in India, Iron Ore, Manganese, Mica Coal, Petroleum and Natural Gas, Petroleum and Natural Gas Nuclear Energy Resources.
<b>Dece.1<sup>st</sup></b>
<b>Manufacturing Industries:</b> Introduction and Types of Industries & Factors affecting Location of Industries Iron and Steel Industries, Cotton Textiles Industry, Sugar Industry, petro-chemical industries & Industrial Regions in India.
<b>Dece.2<sup>nd</sup></b>
<b>Transport and Communication:</b> Meaning and Importance, Land Transport, Rail Transport, Air Transport, Water Transport. Oil and Gas Pipeline, Communication Network.
<b>Dece.3<sup>rd</sup></b>
<b>International Trade:</b> Introduction, Composition of India Import and Export, Direction of India Foreign Trade, Sea Ports as Gateways of International Trade, Air Ports, Rail Transport, Air Transport, Water Transport.

**Lesson Plan**  
**Govt. P.G. College, Bhiwani**  
**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: GEO 105 Cartography and Morphometric Analysis (Theory)**  
**Class and Session: M.Sc (Geography) 1<sup>st</sup> Sem. (2022-23)**  
**(from Sept. 2022 to December 2022)**  
**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Mr.Monu Kumar**

<b>Sept. Week 4<sup>st</sup></b>
Nature and scope of Cartography, Historical evolution, Development and Recent advancements in cartography.
<b>Oct. Week 1<sup>th</sup></b>
Types and characteristics of distribution maps: (i) Chorochromatic (ii) Choroschematic (iii) Isopleth (iv) Choropleth (v) Dot and (vi) Diagrammatic.
<b>Oct. Week 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
Types and characteristics of statistical diagrams: (i) One dimensional (bar, line), (ii) Two dimensional (circular, rectangular, square).
<b>Oct. Week 3<sup>th</sup></b>
Three dimensional (block, sphere, cube) and (iv) Other diagrams (Snail, pyramid, flow diagram/cartogram). Characteristics of graph/diagrams/maps representing climatic data: (i) Rainfall deviation.
<b>Oct. Week 4<sup>th</sup></b>
Diwali Vacation.
<b>Nov Week 1<sup>st</sup></b>
Climograph (Taylor and Foster), (iii) Hythergraph, (iv) Star/Wind rose diagram (v) Isopleths (vi) Line and bar (vii) polygraph.

**Lesson Plan**  
**Govt. P.G. College, Bhiwani**  
**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: GEO 105 Cartography and Morphometric Analysis (Theory)**  
**Class and Session: M.Sc (Geography) 1<sup>st</sup> Sem. (2022-23)**  
**(from Sept. 2022 to November 2022)**  
**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Mr. Monu Kumar**

<b>Nov. Week 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
Arrangement, identification and interpretation of topographical sheets of India.
<b>Nov. Week 3<sup>rd</sup></b>
Delineation of drainage basin and its geographical significance.
<b>Nov. Week 4<sup>th</sup></b>
Profile: Transverse and longitudinal.
<b>Dece. 1<sup>st</sup></b>
Relief aspect of drainage basin: (i) area-height curve, (ii) Altimetric frequency curve, (iii) Hypsographic curve.
<b>Dece. 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
(iv) Hypsometric integral curve and (v) Clinographic curve.
<b>Dece. 3<sup>rd</sup></b>
Development of slope and various methods of its analysis (Wentworth and Smith's method).

**Lesson Plan**  
**Govt. P.G. College, Bhiwani**  
**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: GEO 107 Morphometric Analysis (Practical)**  
**Class and Session: M.Sc (Geography) 1<sup>st</sup> Sem. (2022-23)**  
**(from Sept. 2022 to December 2022)**  
**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Mr.Monu Kumar**

<b>Sept. Week 4<sup>st</sup></b>
Interpretation of toposheets: (a) Physical features and (b) Cultural features (2).
<b>Oct. Week 1<sup>th</sup></b>
Delineation of Watershed (All the exercises of morphometric shall be based on delineated watershed).
<b>Oct. Week 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
Profile Analysis: Transverse and Longitudinal a. Serial Profiles (1) b. Superimposed Profiles (1) c. Composite Profiles (1) d. Projected Profiles (1) e. Longitudinal or valley Thalweg Profile (1).
<b>Oct. Week 3<sup>th</sup></b>
Linear Aspects of streams: a. Relationship between stream order and stream Number (1) b. Relationship between stream order and Average stream length (1) c. Bifurcation ratio (1).
<b>Oct. Week 4<sup>th</sup></b>
Diwali Vacation.
<b>Nov Week 1<sup>st</sup></b>
Areal Aspects of streams: a. Drainage Frequency (1) b. Drainage Density (1).

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**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: GEO 107 Morphometric Analysis (Practical)**  
**Class and Session: M.Sc (Geography) 1<sup>st</sup> Sem. (2022-23)**  
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**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Mr. Monu Kumar**

<b>Nov. Week 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
Relief & Slope Aspect a) Area Height Curve (1) b) Altimetric frequency curve (1)
<b>Nov. Week 3<sup>rd</sup></b>
Hypsographic Curve (d) Hypsometric Integral Curve
<b>Nov. Week 4<sup>th</sup></b>
Drainage network analysis: Linear and areal properties; Relationship between stream order, number and length.
<b>Dece. 1<sup>st</sup></b>
Relief aspect of drainage basin: (i) area-height curve, , (ii) Altimetric frequency curve, (iii) Hypsographic curve.
<b>Dece. 2<sup>nd</sup></b>
(iv) Hypsometric integral curve and (v) Clinographic curve.
<b>Dece. 3<sup>rd</sup></b>
Development of slope and various methods of its analysis (Wentworth and Smith's method).

**Lesson Plan**  
**M.N.S.Govt. College, Bhiwani**  
**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: 20 GEO 108 Academic and Research Communicative**  
**Class M.Sc. Geography Semester I**  
**Name of the Assistant Professor: Mr. Amarjeet**

Date, Week, Month	Chapter and Topic
<b>Week Fourth Sept.2022</b>	Academic and Research Communicative: Concept, Definition & Importance; Foundations of Research: Meaning, Objectives, Motivation, Utility. Concept of theory, empiricism, deductive and inductive theory.
<b>Week first Oct 2022</b>	Characteristics of scientific method – Understanding the language of research – Concept, Construct, Definition, Variable.
<b>Week Second:Oct.2022</b>	Research Process Current Trends in Research: Inter disciplinary research; Criteria of good research, Preparing for interviews, CV/ Biodata, Group Discussion, Public Speaking, Mass Communication.
<b>Week Third: Oct.2022</b>	Effective Research Communication and its Importance; Type of Academic Events: Workshop, Seminar, Conference & Symposium, Webinar etc.;
<b>Week Fourth: Oct.2022</b>	Diwali vacation
<b>Week first Nov 2022</b>	Research Presentation: Planning, Structure Presentation (Understanding of the topic and the audience etc.);
<b>Week Second: NOV 2022</b>	Methods of Effective Communication and Presentation; Research ethics: definition and importance; Conflicts of Interest; Moral and social values; Ethical Principles and Codes.
<b>Week Third: Nov.2022</b>	Research Paper: structure, format and layouts; Project Report/Dissertation and Thesis: Structure and Components and Layout;
<b>Week Fourth: Nov.2022</b>	Literature Review & its importance in Research, Citation, Reference & Bibliography, Proof Readings: meaning and importance; Interpretation of Data and Paper Writing - Layout of a Research Paper, Journals in Geography, Impact factor of Journals, Cross-referencing, H-index, i10 Index, G-Index; Publication Identifiers: ISBN, ISSN & DOI, UGC CARE List.,
<b>Week first Dec. 2022</b>	Use of ICT tools/techniques for Research: Research Database: Scopus, Web of Science, PubMed, IEEE Xplore, ScienceDirect, ResearchGate, GoogleScholar etc;
<b>Week first Dec. 2022</b>	Reference Management Software like Zotero/Mendeley, Software for paper formatting like LaTeX/MS Office, Software for detection of Plagiarism: Turnitin.
<b>Week Second: Dec 2022</b>	revision
	revision
	revision
	revision

**Lesson Plan**  
**M.N.S.Govt. College, Bhiwani**  
**Department of Geography,**  
**Paper: 20 GEO 108 Academic and Research Communicative**  
**Class M.Sc. Geography Semester I**  
**Name of the AssistantProfessor:Mr. Amarjeet**

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M.N.S Govt. College Bhiwani  
WEEKLY LESSON PLAN  
2022-23  
B.A. 3<sup>rd</sup> semester  
PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

TEACHER- Mrs. Khushbu

**September 2022**

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Fields of physical geography

4<sup>th</sup> Week

Geological time scale, rocks, earth movements.

**October 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> Week

Earthquake and volcanoes

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Weathering and mass movements

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Process and landforms of winds and running water

**November 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> Week

Landforms of running water, weather and climate

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Origin, composition and structure of atmosphere

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Monsoon, jet streams, EL-NINO, LA-NINA phenomena. Assignment 1.

4<sup>th</sup> Week



Configuration of oceans- surface, relief of Pacific, Atlantic and Indian ocean. Class Test

## **DECEMBER 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> week

Temperature and salinity of oceans

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Tides, waves and oceanic currents. Assignment 2nd

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Circulation of Pacific, Atlantic and Indian Ocean

M.N.S Govt. College Bhiwani  
Weekly Lesson Plan  
2022-23

M.Sc. Geography (1<sup>st</sup> Sem.)

Paper- Statistical methods in Geography

TEACHER- Dr. V.S. Phogat, Mrs. Khushbu

**September 2022**

4<sup>th</sup> Week

Significance of statistics in Geography.

**October 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> Week

Tabulation and graphical representation of data Mean, Median and Mode

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Partitioned values: Quartiles and Deciles. Comparing Mean, Median and Mode

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Measures of Dispersion: Absolute measure, Range, Quartile deviation, Relative measures of Dispersion, co-efficient of variation, Measures of Inequality, Location Quotient and Lorenz Curve.

**November 2022**

1<sup>st</sup> Week

Bivariate Analysis: Scatter diagram, Correlation analysis, Spearman's Rank Correlation and Karl Pearson's Correlation Co-efficient

2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Test of significance: Chi-square test, Student's T-test, F-test.

3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Simple linear regression model: regression equations, Construction of Regression line. Assignment 1

## 4<sup>th</sup> Week

X-square test, student's T-test, F-test. Class test

## **December 2022**

## 1<sup>st</sup> Week

Computation of residual and mapping, Basis of Multivariate analysis:  
Correlation matrix, Partial and multiple Correlation.

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Week

Measures of composite indices: Scale Biasness weightage, Z score and Principle component Analysis. Assignment 2nd

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Week

Revision

## **Lesson Plan**

**Govt. P.G. College, Bhiwani**

**Department of Geography,**

**Paper: Geography of India (Theory)**

**Class and Session: B.A. 1<sup>th</sup> SEM, (2022-23)**

**(from Sept. 2022 to December 2022)**

**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Ms. Sanchit**

### **Sept. Week 1<sup>st</sup>**

Geographical Location, Physiography, Structure.

### **Sept. Week 2<sup>nd</sup>**

Drainage Systems of India.

### **Sept. Week 3<sup>rd</sup>**

**Climate:** Introduction, Uniformity and Diversity in the Monsoon Climate, Factors Determining the Climate of India, The Nature of Indian Monsoon, The Rhythm of Seasons, Distribution of Rainfall, Variability of Rainfall. Climatic Regions of India, Classification of Koppen &Thriwartha.

### **Sept. Week 4<sup>th</sup>**

**Soils:** Introduction and Classification of Soil, Soil Profile, Soil Erosion, Soil conservation.

### **Oct. Week 1<sup>th</sup>**

**Natural Vegetation:** Introduction, Type of Forests, Forest cover in India, Forest Conservation and Wild Life.

### **Oct. Week 2<sup>nd</sup>**

**Natural Hazards and Disasters:** Introduction, Meaning and Types, Earthquakes, Tropical Cyclones, Floods, Drought, Landslides, Disaster Management.

### **Oct. Week 3<sup>th</sup>**

**Population:** factors & Distribution of Population, Density of Population, Growth of Population, Challenges and Policy in Youth, Urban and Rural Composition.

**Oct. Week 4<sup>th</sup>**

Diwali Vacation.

**Nov Week 1<sup>st</sup>**

**Migration:** Introduction and Types, Streams of Migration, Spatial Variation in Migration, Causes of Migration, Consequences of Migration, Assignment and Discussion,

## **Lesson Plan**

**Govt. P.G. College, Bhiwani**

**Department of Geography,**

**Paper: Geography of India (Theory)**

**Class and Session: B.A. 1<sup>th</sup> SEM, (2022-23)**

**(from Sept. 2022 to November 2022)**

**Name of the Assistant /Associate Professor: Ms. Sanchit**

### **Nov. Week 2<sup>nd</sup>**

**Human Settlement and Levels of Urbanisation:** Introduction Rural Settlement. Urban Settlement. Growth of Towns in India, Urbanisation in India, Classification of Towns, Discussion **Land Resources and Cropping Pattern:** Introduction, Land Use & pattern , Land Use Change in India.

### **Nov. Week 3<sup>rd</sup>**

Agricultural Land Resources and Intensity of Cropping, Cropping Season in India, Types of Farming ,Crops: Rice and Wheat, Crops: Cotton and Sugarcane, Crops: Tea.

### **Nov. Week 4<sup>th</sup>**

**Green Revolution and Problems of Indian Agriculture:** Introduction, Silent Features of Green Revolution

Effect of Green Revolution, Demerits of Green Revolution, Suggestion, Problems of Indian Agriculture ,Test

**Mineral and Energy Recourses:** Meaning, Definition and Types. Distribution of Minerals in India, Iron Ore, Manganese, Mica Coal, Petroleum and Natural Gas, Petroleum and Natural Gas Nuclear Energy Resources.

### **Dece.1<sup>st</sup>**

**Manufacturing Industries:** Introduction and Types of Industries & Factors affecting Location of Industries Iron and Steel Industries, Cotton Textiles Industry, Sugar Industry, petro-chemical industries & Industrial Regions in India.

### **Dece.2<sup>nd</sup>**

**Transport and Communication:** Meaning and Importance, Land Transport, Rail Transport, Air Transport, Water Transport. Oil and Gas Pipeline, Communication Network.

**Dece.3<sup>rd</sup>**

**International Trade:** Introduction, Composition of India Import and Export, Direction of India Foreign Trade, Sea Ports as Gateways of International Trade, Air Ports, Rail Transport, Air Transport, Water Transport.